

$f(x, y, z) = k$ est une équation de quadrique. On réduit cette équation.
 f admet un point critique $(25/17, 1/17, 3/17)$ donc il s'agit d'une quadrique à centre. On change de repère pour placer ce centre à l'origine.
On réduit la matrice A : les 3 valeurs propres sont positives donc f a un minimum au centre de la quadrique et n'est pas majorée.
Les 3 valeurs propres sont même strictement positives donc Φ est un produit scalaire.
On achève de réduire en repère orthonormé et on peut représenter.

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[ O18-C043
[ > restart;
[ > with(LinearAlgebra):
[ > A:=Matrix(3,3,[2,1,0,1,3,2,0,2,5]);B:=Vector([3,2,1]);
[ A :=  $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$ 
[ B :=  $\begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ 
[ > X:=Vector([x,y,z]);
[ X :=  $\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix}$ 
[ > surf:=Transpose(X).A.X-2*Transpose(B).X;
[ surf :=  $x(2x+y)+y(x+3y+2z)+z(2y+5z)-6x-4y-2z$ 
[ > with(VectorCalculus):g1:=op(Gradient( surf, [x,y,z] )):
[ g1 := 3, {(1) = 4x + 2y - 6, (2) = 2x + 6y + 4z - 4, (3) = 4y + 10z - 2}, datatype = anything, storage = rectangular,
[ order = Fortran_order, attributes = [vectorfield, coords = cartesianx,y,z], shape = [ ]
[ > sys:={4*x+2*y-6,2*x+6*y+4*z-4,4*y+10*z-2};solve(sys);
[ sys := {4x + 2y - 6, 4y + 10z - 2, 2x + 6y + 4z - 4}
[ {x =  $\frac{25}{17}$ , y =  $\frac{1}{17}$ , z =  $\frac{3}{17}$ }
[ > surf2:=simplify(subs(x=25/17+x1,y=1/17+y1,z=3/17+z1,surf));
[ surf2 :=  $-\frac{80}{17} + 2xI^2 + 2xIyI + 3yI^2 + 4yIzI + 5zI^2$ 
[ > red:=[Eigenvectors(A)];l:={seq(Column(red[2],i),i=1..3)};evalf(red[1]);
[ red :=  $\begin{bmatrix} \frac{9}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{13}}{2} \\ \frac{9}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{13}}{2} \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} \frac{3}{2\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{13}}{2}\right)\left(\frac{5}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{13}}{2}\right)} & \frac{3}{2\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{13}}{2}\right)\left(\frac{5}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{13}}{2}\right)} & 2 \\ \frac{3}{2\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{13}}{2}\right)} & \frac{3}{2\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{13}}{2}\right)} & -2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ 
[ l :=  $\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} \frac{3}{2\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{13}}{2}\right)\left(\frac{5}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{13}}{2}\right)} \\ \frac{3}{2\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{13}}{2}\right)} \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} \frac{3}{2\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{13}}{2}\right)\left(\frac{5}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{13}}{2}\right)} \\ \frac{3}{2\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{13}}{2}\right)} \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$ 
[  $\begin{bmatrix} 6.302775638 \\ 2.697224362 \\ 1. \end{bmatrix}$ 
[ > ll:=simplify(GramSchmidt(l,normalized));
[ ll :=  $\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{\sqrt{2}(5+\sqrt{13})(5+2\sqrt{13})}{18\sqrt{65+17\sqrt{13}}} \\ -\frac{\sqrt{2}(5+2\sqrt{13})}{3\sqrt{65+17\sqrt{13}}} \\ \frac{\sqrt{2}(7+\sqrt{13})}{3\sqrt{65+17\sqrt{13}}} \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{-2}{3} \\ \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{65+17\sqrt{13}}} \\ \frac{(5+\sqrt{13})\sqrt{2}}{2\sqrt{65+17\sqrt{13}}} \\ \frac{\sqrt{2}(3+\sqrt{13})}{\sqrt{65+17\sqrt{13}}} \end{bmatrix} \right\}$ 
[ > P:=Matrix([op(ll)]);

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P := 
$$\begin{bmatrix} -\frac{\sqrt{2}(5+\sqrt{13})(5+2\sqrt{13})}{18\sqrt{65+17\sqrt{13}}} & \frac{2}{3} & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{65+17\sqrt{13}}} \\ -\frac{\sqrt{2}(5+2\sqrt{13})}{3\sqrt{65+17\sqrt{13}}} & \frac{-2}{3} & \frac{(5+\sqrt{13})\sqrt{2}}{2\sqrt{65+17\sqrt{13}}} \\ \frac{\sqrt{2}(7+\sqrt{13})}{3\sqrt{65+17\sqrt{13}}} & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{\sqrt{2}(3+\sqrt{13})}{\sqrt{65+17\sqrt{13}}} \end{bmatrix}$$

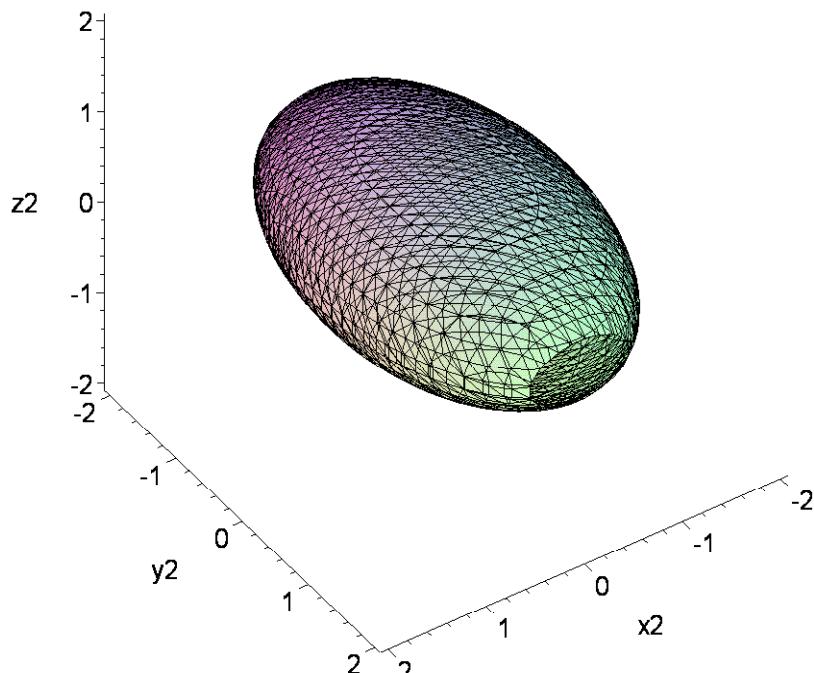

> NCoord:=P.Vector([x2,y2,z2]);
NCoord := 
$$\begin{bmatrix} -\frac{\sqrt{2}(5+\sqrt{13})(5+2\sqrt{13})x2}{18\sqrt{65+17\sqrt{13}}} + \frac{2y2}{3} + \frac{\sqrt{2}z2}{\sqrt{65+17\sqrt{13}}} \\ -\frac{\sqrt{2}(5+2\sqrt{13})x2}{3\sqrt{65+17\sqrt{13}}} - \frac{2y2}{3} + \frac{(5+\sqrt{13})\sqrt{2}z2}{2\sqrt{65+17\sqrt{13}}} \\ \frac{\sqrt{2}(7+\sqrt{13})x2}{3\sqrt{65+17\sqrt{13}}} + \frac{y2}{3} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(3+\sqrt{13})z2}{\sqrt{65+17\sqrt{13}}} \end{bmatrix}$$


> surf3:=simplify(subs(x1=NCoord[1],y1=NCoord[2],z1=NCoord[3],surf2));evalf(surf3);
surf3 := 
$$\frac{-5200 - 1360\sqrt{13} + 3094x2^2 + 748x2^2\sqrt{13} + 6851z2^2 + 1853z2^2\sqrt{13} + 1105y2^2 + 289y2^2\sqrt{13}}{17(65+17\sqrt{13})}$$


$$-4.705882350 + 2.697224362x2^2 + 6.302775635z2^2 + 0.9999999994y2^2$$


> with(plots):
> implicitplot3d(surf3,x2=-2..2,y2=-2..2,z2=-2..2,grid=[30,30,30]);

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